



**AVESORO RESOURCES INC.**  
(formerly Aureus Mining Inc.)

**NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS**

**AND**

**MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR**

to be held on June 22, 2017

May 22, 2017

**AVESORO RESOURCES INC.**  
**(formerly Aureus Mining Inc.)**

**200 Bay Street, Suite 3800, Royal Bank Plaza**  
**South Tower, Toronto, Ontario M5J 2Z4**

**NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS**

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN** that an annual general meeting (the “**Meeting**”) of the common shareholders (the “**Shareholders**”) of Avesoro Resources Inc. (the “**Company**”) will be held at the offices of Pillsbury Winthrop Shaw Pittman LLP, Tower 42, Level 21, 25 Old Broad Street, London, EC2N 1HQ, United Kingdom, on Thursday, June 22, 2017 at 10:00 a.m. (British Summer Time), for the following purposes:

1. to receive the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company for the financial year ended December 31, 2016 together with the report of the auditors thereon;
2. to elect directors;
3. to appoint the auditors of the Company for the ensuing year and to authorize the directors to fix their remuneration; and
4. to transact such further or other business as may properly come before the Meeting or any adjournment or adjournments thereof.

Accompanying this Notice is the management information circular of the Company dated as of May 22, 2017 (the “**Information Circular**”), a form of proxy (the “**Form of Proxy**”) and a form of instruction (if applicable) and a financial statements request form (if applicable). The Information Circular provides further information relating to the matters to be addressed at the Meeting.

The record date for the determination of Shareholders entitled to receive notice of and to vote at the Meeting and any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof (the “**Record Date**”) has been fixed by the directors of the Company as the close of business on May 18, 2017. Only Shareholders whose names have been entered in the register of Shareholders at the close of business on the Record Date will be entitled to receive notice of and to vote at the Meeting and any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof.

Shareholders are entitled to vote at the Meeting either in person or by proxy. Those who are unable to attend the Meeting are requested to read, complete, sign and mail the enclosed Form of Proxy in accordance with the instructions set out in the Form of Proxy and in the Information Circular accompanying this Notice. Please advise the Company of any change in your mailing address.

DATED at London, United Kingdom, this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of May, 2017.

**BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

(Signed) “*Serhan Umurhan*” \_\_\_\_\_

Serhan Umurhan

Chief Executive Officer & Director

## **INFORMATION CIRCULAR**

(Containing information as at May 22, 2017 unless indicated otherwise)

**This management information circular (the “Information Circular”) is furnished in connection with the solicitation of proxies by the management of Avesoro Resources Inc. (the “Company”) for use at the annual general meeting (the “Meeting”) of the common shareholders (the “Shareholders”) of the Company (and any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof) to be held at the offices of Pillsbury Winthrop Shaw Pittman LLP, Tower 42, Level 21, 25 Old Broad Street, London, EC2N 1HQ, United Kingdom, on Thursday, June 22, 2017 at 10:00 a.m. (British Summer Time) for the purposes set forth in the accompanying notice of meeting (the “Notice of Meeting”).**

### **GENERAL PROXY INFORMATION**

#### **Solicitation of Proxies**

While it is expected that the solicitation will be primarily by mail, proxies may be solicited personally or by telephone by the regular employees of the Company at nominal cost. All costs of solicitation by management will be borne by the Company. In accordance with *National Instrument 54-101 - Communication with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer* (“NI 54-101”), arrangements have been made with brokerage houses and other intermediaries, clearing agencies, custodians, nominees and fiduciaries to forward solicitation materials to the beneficial owners of the common shares of the Company (the “Common Shares”) held of record by such persons, and the Company may reimburse such persons for reasonable fees and disbursements incurred by them in so doing. The cost hereof will be borne by the Company. The Company does not send proxy-related materials directly to Beneficial Shareholders and is not relying on the notice-and-access provisions of applicable securities laws for delivery of proxy-related materials to either registered or Beneficial Shareholders.

The contents and the sending of this Information Circular have been approved by the directors of the Company.

#### **Appointment and Revocation of Proxies**

The individuals named in the accompanying form of proxy (the “Form of Proxy”) are Loudon F. M. Owen and David G. Netherway, each a non-executive director of the Company (the “Management Proxyholders”). **A SHAREHOLDER WISHING TO APPOINT SOME OTHER PERSON (WHO NEED NOT BE A SHAREHOLDER OF THE COMPANY) TO REPRESENT HIM OR HER AT THE MEETING HAS THE RIGHT TO DO SO, EITHER BY STRIKING OUT THE NAMES OF THE MANAGEMENT PROXYHOLDERS NAMED IN THE ACCOMPANYING FORM OF PROXY AND INSERTING THE DESIRED PERSON’S NAME IN THE BLANK SPACE PROVIDED IN THE FORM OF PROXY OR BY COMPLETING ANOTHER PROPER FORM OF PROXY.** The completed Form of Proxy will not be valid unless it is received by Computershare Investor Services Inc., 8th Floor, 100 University Avenue, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5J 2Y1, in the case of Shareholders whose Common Shares are registered in Canada, not less than 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays) before the time for holding the Meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof.

In addition to any other manner permitted by law, a proxy may be revoked before it is exercised by instrument in writing executed in the same manner as a proxy and deposited at the registered office of the Company at any time up to and including the last business day preceding the day of the Meeting, or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof, at which the proxy is to be used or with the Chairman of the Meeting on the day of the Meeting, or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof, and thereupon the proxy is revoked.

A Shareholder attending the Meeting has the right to vote in person and, if he or she does so, his or her proxy is nullified with respect to the matters such person votes upon and any subsequent matters thereof to be voted upon at the Meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof. A revocation of a proxy does not affect any matter on which a vote has been taken prior to the revocation.

### **Advice to Beneficial Shareholders**

Only registered Shareholders or duly appointed proxyholders are permitted to vote at the Meeting. Shareholders who do not hold their Common Shares in their own name (referred to herein as “**Beneficial Shareholders**”) are advised that only proxies from Shareholders of record can be recognized and voted at the Meeting.

If the Common Shares are listed in an account statement provided to a Shareholder by a broker, then in almost all cases those Common Shares will not be registered in such Shareholder’s name on the records of the Company. Such Common Shares will more likely be registered under the name of the Shareholder’s broker or an agent of that broker. In Canada, the vast majority of such Common Shares are registered under the name of CDS & Co. (the registration name for the Canadian Depository for Securities, which acts as nominee and custodian for many Canadian brokerage firms). Common Shares held by brokers or their nominees can only be voted (for or against resolutions) upon the instructions of the Beneficial Shareholder. Without specific instructions, brokers/nominees are prohibited from voting shares for their clients. Therefore, each Beneficial Shareholder should ensure that voting instructions are communicated to the appropriate person well in advance of the Meeting. The directors and officers of the Company do not know for whose benefit the Common Shares registered in the name of CDS & Co. are held.

In accordance with NI 54-101, the Company has distributed copies of the Notice of Meeting, this Information Circular and the Form of Proxy to the clearing agencies and intermediaries for onward distribution to non-registered Shareholders. Applicable regulatory policy requires intermediaries/brokers to seek voting instructions from Beneficial Shareholders in advance of the Meeting unless the Beneficial Shareholders have waived the right to receive Meeting materials. Every intermediary/broker has its own mailing procedures and provides its own return instructions, which should be carefully followed by Beneficial Shareholders in order to ensure that their Common Shares are voted at the Meeting. Often the Form of Proxy supplied to a Beneficial Shareholder by its broker is identical to the Form of Proxy provided by the Company to the registered Shareholders. However, its purpose is limited to instructing the registered Shareholder how to vote on behalf of the Beneficial Shareholders. Should a Beneficial Shareholder receiving such a form wish to vote at the Meeting, the Beneficial Shareholder should strike out the names of the Management Proxyholders named in the form and insert the Beneficial Shareholder’s name in the blank provided. All references to Shareholders in this Information Circular and the accompanying Form of Proxy and Notice of Meeting are to registered Shareholders unless specifically stated otherwise.

Holders of depositary interests (the “**Depositary Interests**”) shall be invited to attend the Meeting by Computershare Company Nominees Limited in its capacity as custodian for the Depositary Interests and on behalf of the Company. If you are a holder of Depositary Interests in the Company, please fill in the Form of Instruction (the “**Form of Instruction**”) provided and return such Form of Instruction to Computershare Investor Services PLC, The Pavilions, Bridgwater Road, Bristol, BS99 6ZY, United Kingdom, not less than

72 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays) before the time for holding the Meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof. The completion and return of the Form of Instruction will not preclude you from attending the Meeting and voting in person if you so wish. Should you wish to attend the Meeting and/or vote at the Meeting please notify Computershare Investor Services PLC in writing at the address above or email !UKALLDITeam2@computershare.co.uk.

In all cases, Beneficial Shareholders should carefully follow the instructions of their intermediary, including those regarding when, where and by what means the voting instruction form or Form of Proxy must be delivered.

### **Electronic voting instructions via the CREST voting system**

Depository Interest holders who are CREST members and who wish to issue instructions through the CREST electronic voting appointment service may do so by using the procedures described in the CREST manual (available from [www.euroclear.com/CREST](http://www.euroclear.com/CREST)). CREST personal members or other CREST sponsored members, and those CREST members who have appointed a voting service provider(s), should refer to their CREST sponsor or voting services provider(s), who will be able to take the appropriate action on their behalf.

In order for instructions made using the CREST service to be valid, the appropriate CREST message (a CREST Voting Instruction) must be properly authenticated in accordance with the specifications of Euroclear UK & Ireland Limited (“EUI”) and must contain the information required for such instructions, as described in the CREST manual.

The message, regardless of whether it relates to the voting instruction or to an amendment to the instruction given to Computershare Investor Services PLC must, in order to be valid, be transmitted so as to be received by Computershare Investor Services PLC (CREST ID 3RA50) not less than 72 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays) before the time for holding the Meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof. For this purpose, the time of receipt will be taken to be the time (as determined by the timestamp applied to the CREST voting instruction by the CREST applications host) from which Computershare Investor Services PLC is able to retrieve the CREST voting instruction by enquiry to CREST in the manner prescribed by CREST.

CREST members and, where applicable, their CREST sponsors or voting service providers should note that EUI does not make available special procedures in CREST for any particular messages. Normal system timings and limitations will therefore apply in relation to the transmission of CREST voting instructions. It is the responsibility of the CREST member concerned to take (or, if the CREST member is a CREST personal member or sponsored member or has appointed a voting service provider(s), to procure that the CREST sponsor or voting service provider(s) take(s)) such action as shall be necessary to ensure that a CREST voting instruction is transmitted by means of the CREST service by any particular time. In this connection, CREST members and, where applicable, their CREST sponsors or voting service providers are referred, in particular, to those sections of the CREST manual concerning practical limitations of the CREST system and timings.

The Company may treat as invalid a CREST voting instruction in the circumstances set out in Regulation 35(5)(a) of the Uncertificated Securities Regulations 2001.

You may not use any electronic address provided in this document to communicate with the Company for any purposes other than those expressly stated.

## Voting of Proxies

All Common Shares represented by properly executed proxies will be voted or withheld from voting (including the voting on any ballot) in accordance with the instructions of the Shareholder, and if the Shareholder specifies a choice with respect to any matter to be acted upon at the Meeting, the Common Shares represented by the proxy shall be voted in accordance with such specification.

**IF NO CONTRARY INSTRUCTIONS ARE INDICATED OR IF NO CHOICE HAS BEEN PROVIDED WITH RESPECT TO MATTERS WHICH ARE ADDRESSED BY THE NOTICE OF MEETING AND THIS INFORMATION CIRCULAR, THE COMMON SHARES REPRESENTED BY PROXIES WILL BE VOTED IN FAVOUR OF ALL MATTERS SET OUT IN THE NOTICE OF MEETING.**

The enclosed Form of Proxy when properly completed and delivered and not revoked confers discretionary authority upon the person appointed proxy thereunder to vote with respect to amendments or variations of matters identified in the Notice of Meeting, and with respect to other matters which may properly come before the Meeting. In the event that amendments or variations to matters identified in the Notice of Meeting are properly brought before the Meeting, or any further or other business is properly brought before the Meeting, it is the intention of the persons designated in the enclosed Form of Proxy to vote in accordance with their best judgment on such matters or business. At the time of the printing of this Information Circular, the management of the Company knows of no such amendment, variation or other matter which may be presented to the Meeting.

### VOTING SHARES AND PRINCIPAL HOLDERS THEREOF

Authorized Capital: an unlimited number of Common Shares without par value

Issued and Outstanding: 5,324,759,001<sup>(1)</sup> Common Shares without par value

(1) As of May 22, 2017.

Only Shareholders and Depositary Interest holders of record at the close of business on Thursday, May 18, 2017 (the “**Record Date**”) who either personally attend the Meeting or who have completed and delivered a Form of Proxy or a Form of Instruction in the manner and subject to the provisions described above shall be entitled to vote or to have their Common Shares voted at the Meeting.

On a show of hands, every individual who is present as a Shareholder or as a representative of one or more corporate Shareholders, or who is holding a Form of Proxy on behalf of a Shareholder who is not present at the Meeting, will have one vote, and on a poll every Shareholder present in person or represented by a proxy and every person who is a representative of one or more corporate Shareholders, will have one vote for each Common Share registered in his name on the list of Shareholders, which is available for inspection during normal business hours at Computershare Investor Services Inc., 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor, 510 Burrard Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada V6C 3B9 and will be available at the Meeting.

To the best of the knowledge of the directors and officers of the Company, as at the date hereof, the following are the only persons or companies who beneficially own or control or direct, directly or indirectly more than 10% of the voting rights attached to all outstanding Common Shares of the Company.

Name of Shareholder	Number of Common Shares owned, controlled or directed	% of Common Shares
Avesoro Jersey Limited	3,912,222,429	73.47%

## MATTERS TO BE CONSIDERED AT THE MEETING

### Presentation of Financial Statements

The Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016 and the report of the auditors thereon will be submitted to the Meeting. Receipt at the Meeting of the auditors' report and the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016 will not constitute approval or disapproval of any matters referred to therein.

### Election of Directors

The board of directors of the Company (the "**Board**") currently consists of six directors. The term of office of each of the present directors expires at the Meeting. The persons named below will be presented for election at the Meeting as management's nominees and the persons named in the accompanying Form of Proxy intend to vote for the election of these nominees. Management does not contemplate that any of these nominees will be unable to serve as a director. Except as indicated below, each director elected will hold office until the next annual meeting of Shareholders or until his successor is elected or appointed, unless his office is earlier vacated in accordance with the by-laws of the Company or with the provisions of the *Canada Business Corporations Act* ("CBCA"). Shareholders will vote for the election of individual directors separately.

**THE PERSONS NAMED IN THE ENCLOSED FORM OF PROXY INTEND TO VOTE FOR THE ELECTION OF EACH OF THE SIX NOMINEES LISTED BELOW, UNLESS THE SHAREHOLDER HAS SPECIFIED THAT THE COMMON SHARES REPRESENTED BY SUCH PROXY ARE TO BE WITHHELD FROM VOTING IN RESPECT THEREOF.**

The following table sets out the names of management's nominees for election as directors, the province or state and country in which each is ordinarily resident, all offices of the Company now held by each of them, if any, their principal occupation, or employment during the past five years, the period of time for which each has been a director of the Company, and the number of voting securities of the Company beneficially owned or controlled or directed, directly or indirectly, by each of them, as at the date hereof.

Name, Province or State, Resident Country, Position(s) with Company	Principal Occupation	Date First Appointed as a Director	Number of Common Shares Beneficially Owned, Controlled or Directed, Directly and Indirectly, and Percentage of Class Held <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Günel, Mehmet Nazif</b> Ankara, Turkey Non-Executive Chairman and Director	Non-Executive Chairman and Director of Avesoro, since July 2016; Founder, Chairman of the Board and President of MNG Holding Co. Inc. since 1976.	July 15, 2016	-
<b>Umurhan, Serhan</b> Ankara, Turkey Chief Executive Officer and Director	Chief Executive Officer and Director of the Company, since July 2016; Director of Avesoro Jersey Limited, since April 2014; Director of MNG Orko Madencilik AŞ, since January 2014.	July 15, 2016	8,010,000 (0.15%)

Name, Province or State, Resident Country, Position(s) with Company	Principal Occupation	Date First Appointed as a Director	Number of Common Shares Beneficially Owned, Controlled or Directed, Directly and Indirectly, and Percentage of Class Held <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Eyre, Geoffrey</b> St. Brelade, Jersey Chief Financial Officer and Director	Chief Financial Officer and Director of the Company, since July 2016; Director of Avesoro Jersey Limited since April 2014; Director of GPE Consulting Limited since March 2014; Director of NurtureEx B.V. since January 2014; Chief Executive Officer of Amlib Holdings Plc, September 2009 to December 2014; Chief Financial Officer of Amlib Holdings Plc, from April 2008 to September 2009; Director of Amlib Holdings Plc.	July 15, 2016	2,720,000 (0.05%)
<b>Netherway, David</b> <sup>(2)(3)(4)</sup> Johannesburg, Republic of South Africa Non-Executive Director	Non-Executive Director of the Company, since February 2011; Non-Executive Independent Chairman of the Company, February 2011 to July 2016; Non-Executive Chairman of Canyon Resources Ltd., since July 2016; Non-Executive Director of Canyon Resources Ltd., since March, 2014; Non-executive Chairman of Kilo Goldmines Ltd., since July 2011; Chairman of Altus Strategies Limited, since July 2007; Non-Executive Director of Crusader Resources Ltd., from July 2011 to May 2015; Non-Executive Director of Altus Resource Capital Limited, from April 2009 to June 2015; Non-Executive Director of Altus Global Gold Limited, from October 2011 to February, 2016; Non-Executive Independent Chairman of Afferro Mining Inc., from October 2009 to December 2013; Non-Executive Director of Gryphon Minerals Limited, October 2010 to July 2013; Non-Executive Chairman of GMA Resources Ltd., from December 2005 to January 2012.	February 1, 2011	431,454 (<0.01%)



Name, Province or State, Resident Country, Position(s) with Company	Principal Occupation	Date First Appointed as a Director	Number of Common Shares Beneficially Owned, Controlled or Directed, Directly and Indirectly, and Percentage of Class Held <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Martin, Jean-Guy</b> <sup>(2)(3)(4)</sup> Quebec, Canada Non-Executive Director	Non-Executive Director of the Company, since June 2011; Retired Senior Partner at PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC) LLP (Canada) and Independent Corporate Director since June 2011.	June 3, 2011	99,382 (<0.01%)
<b>Owen, Loudon</b> <sup>(2)(3)(4)</sup> Ontario, Canada Non-Executive Director	Non-Executive Director of the Company, since May 2014; Co-founder and managing partner at McLean Watson Capital Inc., a private venture capital company, since April 1993; Non-Executive Director of Genesis Land Development Corp., since March 2013; Non-Executive Director of Kilo Goldmines Ltd., since March 2012; Chairman and Director of Posera Ltd, since June 2006; Director of Khan Resources Inc., from August 2015 to May 2017; Director of Hanfeng Evergreen Inc., from February 2011 to February 2014; Director of Echelon Capital Corporation, from March 2007 to April 2013; Director of Ntegrator Pte Ltd., from October 2004 to February 2014.	May 7, 2014	99,593 (<0.01%)

Notes:

- (1) This information not being within the knowledge of the Company, has been furnished by the respective directors individually.
- (2) Member of the Audit Committee.
- (3) Member of the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee.
- (4) Member of the Remuneration and Nomination Committee.

The Company's management does not contemplate that any of its nominees will be unable to serve as a director. If any vacancies occur in the slate of nominees listed above before the Meeting, then the proxyholders named in the accompanying Form of Proxy intend to exercise discretionary authority to vote the Common Shares represented by proxy for the election of any other persons as directors.

***Corporate Cease Trade Orders and Bankruptcies***

No proposed director of the Company, other than Mr. Owen, is, as at the date of this Information Circular, or has been, within 10 years prior to the date hereof, a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of any company (including the Company), that:

- (a) was subject to a cease trade order, an order similar to a cease trade order or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, for a period of more than 30 consecutive days, that was issued while the proposed director was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer; or
- (b) was subject to a cease trade order, an order similar to a cease trade order or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, for a period of more than 30 consecutive days, that was issued after the proposed director ceased to be a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer and which resulted from an event that occurred while that person was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer.

Mr. Owen served as a director of Hanfeng Evergreen Inc. (“**Hanfeng**”) until February 24, 2014. On February 19, 2014, a temporary cease trade order was issued by the Ontario Securities Commission against Hanfeng for failure to file: interim financial statements for the six-month period ended December 31, 2013; management’s discussion and analysis relating to the interim financial statements for the six-month period ended December 31, 2013; and certification of the foregoing filings as required by National Instrument 52-109 – *Certification of Disclosure in Issuers’ Annual and Interim Filings*. Such temporary cease trade order was replaced by a permanent cease trade order dated March 3, 2014. The securities commissions of each of Quebec and British Columbia have also issued permanent cease trade orders against Hanfeng.

As a result of not filing its annual financial statements, management’s discussion and analysis and related certifications for the year ended December 31, 2012 by the filing deadline, Echelon Capital Corp. was made subject to a temporary cease trade order on May 13, 2013, later made permanent on May 24, 2013, by the Ontario Securities Commission. Mr. Owen had been a director and the Chief Executive Officer of Echelon Capital Corp. but resigned both positions on April 30, 2013, prior to said cease trade order coming into effect. Echelon Capital Corp. was delisted from the TSX Venture Exchange on September 26, 2013.

No proposed director of the Company is, as at the date hereof, or has been within 10 years prior to the date hereof, a director or executive officer of any company (including the Company) that, while that person was acting in that capacity, or within a year of that person ceasing to act in that capacity, became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold its assets except that Mr. Owen served as a director of The Fight Network Inc., which filed for bankruptcy proceedings in October 2010. Mr. Owen ceased being a director of the Fight Network Inc. in October 2010.

#### ***Personal Bankruptcies***

No proposed director of the Company or any personal holding company of such person has been, within the 10 years prior to the date hereof, become bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or become subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold the assets of the proposed director.

#### ***Penalties or Sanctions***

No proposed director of the Company or any personal holding company of such person has been subject to:

- (a) any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court relating to securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority or has entered into a settlement agreement with a securities regulatory authority; or

- (b) or any other penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body that would likely be considered important to a reasonable securityholder in deciding whether to vote for a director.

### ***Majority Voting Policy for Elections of Directors***

Under the CBCA (the Company's governing corporate legislation), director elections are based on the plurality system, where shareholders vote “for” or “withhold” their votes in respect of a director. Votes withheld are not counted, with the result that, technically, a director could be elected to the board with just one vote in favour. The Board believes that each of its members should have the confidence and support of the Shareholders. On May 11, 2015, the directors unanimously adopted a majority voting policy (the “**Majority Voting Policy**”). Each of management’s nominees for election to the Board at the Meeting has agreed, and all future nominees will be required to agree, to abide by the Majority Voting Policy. The Majority Voting Policy states that if, in an uncontested election, a director nominee has more votes withheld than are voted in favour of him or her, the nominee will be considered by the Board not to have received the confidence and support of the Shareholders, even though duly elected as a matter of corporate law. Such nominee will be required forthwith to submit his or her resignation to the Board, effective upon acceptance by the Board. The Board will consider the resignation and, except in special circumstances that would warrant the continued service of the director on the Board, the Board will be expected to accept the resignation. Within 90 days after the meeting, the Board will make its decision and announce such decision by news release.

### **Appointment of Auditors**

BDO LLP, Chartered Accountants, the current auditors of the Company, have been the auditors of the Company since April 5, 2011. At the Meeting, Shareholders will be requested to re-appoint BDO LLP as the Company’s auditors to hold office until the next annual meeting of Shareholders or until a successor is appointed, and to authorize the Board to fix the auditors’ remuneration. The resolution re-appointing BDO LLP as the Company’s auditors and authorizing the Board to fix the auditors’ remuneration will require the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast thereon at the Meeting.

**THE PERSONS NAMED IN THE ENCLOSED FORM OF PROXY INTEND TO VOTE FOR THE REAPPOINTMENT OF BDO LLP, CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS, AS AUDITORS OF THE COMPANY, TO HOLD OFFICE UNTIL THEIR SUCCESSOR IS APPOINTED AND TO AUTHORIZE THE DIRECTORS TO FIX THEIR REMUNERATION, UNLESS THE SHAREHOLDER HAS SPECIFIED THAT THE COMMON SHARES REPRESENTED BY SUCH PROXY ARE TO BE WITHHELD FROM VOTING IN RESPECT THEREOF.**

## **STATEMENT OF EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

### **Compensation Discussion and Analysis**

The purpose of this Compensation Discussion and Analysis is to provide information about the Company’s executive compensation philosophy, objectives, and processes and to discuss compensation decisions relating to the Company’s executive officers. The Company’s executive compensation program is available as appropriate to its NEOs. A “NEO” is defined by applicable securities legislation to mean each of the following individuals, namely: (i) the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company; (ii) the Chief Financial Officer of the Company; (iii) each of the Company’s three most highly compensated executive officers, or the three most highly compensated individuals acting in a similar capacity, other than the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, at the end of the most recently completed financial year whose total compensation was, individually, more than C\$150,000 for that financial year; and (iv) each individual who would be a NEO under (iii) above but for the fact that the individual was neither an executive

officer of the Company nor acting in a similar capacity, at the end of the most recently completed financial year-end.

During the year ended December 31, 2016, the only NEOs of the Company were Serhan Umurhan (Chief Executive Officer), Geoff Eyre (Chief Financial Officer), David Reading (former President and Chief Executive Officer) and Paul Thomson (former Chief Financial Officer).

### ***Remuneration and Nomination Committee***

The Board has established a Remuneration and Nomination Committee comprised of Messrs. Netherway (Chairman), Martin and Owen, each of whom is a non-executive director of the Company and “independent” within the meaning of National Instrument 58-101 - *Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices* (“**NI 58-101**”). All of the members of the Remuneration and Nomination Committee have had direct experience in matters of executive compensation that is relevant to their responsibilities as members of such committee by virtue of their respective professions and long-standing involvement with public companies and matters of executive compensation. In addition, each member of the Remuneration and Nomination Committee keeps abreast on a regular basis of trends and developments affecting executive compensation.

The Remuneration and Nomination Committee’s responsibilities include: (i) determining and agreeing with the Board the framework or broad policy for the compensation of the Company’s Chief Executive Officer, the Chairman of the Board, the executive directors, the officers, the Company’s secretary and the executive management and senior management of the Company; (ii) ensuring that the executive directors and officers are fairly rewarded for their individual contributions to the overall performance of the Company; (iii) determining all elements of the compensation of the executive directors and officers; (iv) demonstrating to the Company’s shareholders that the compensation of the executive directors and officers is set by a committee of the Board, whose members have no personal interest in the outcome of the Remuneration and Nomination Committee’s decision and who will have appropriate regard to the interests of the shareholders; (v) reviewing the composition of the Board and ensuring that the Board has an appropriate mix of skills, diversity and experience to properly fulfil its responsibilities; (vi) considering nominations for potential candidates to act as directors of the Company; and (vii) performing such other duties and responsibilities as may be consistent with its charter.

The Remuneration and Nomination Committee takes into account all factors it deems necessary when determining the Company’s compensation policy, the objective of which shall be to ensure that executive officers and management are provided with appropriate incentives to encourage enhanced performance and are, in a fair and responsible manner, rewarded for their individual contributions to the success of the Company.

The Company does not anticipate making any significant changes to its compensation policies and practices in 2017.

### ***Compensation Process***

The Board relies on the knowledge and experience of the members of the Remuneration and Nomination Committee to set appropriate levels of compensation for executive officers. Neither the Company nor the Board currently has any contractual arrangement with any executive compensation consultant who has a role in determining or recommending the amount or form of executive officer compensation. The Remuneration and Nomination Committee reviews the various elements of the NEOs’ compensation in the context of the total compensation package (including salary, benefits and awards under the Company’s stock option plan (the “**Option Plan**”)) and recommends and approves the NEOs’ compensation packages.

The Remuneration and Nomination Committee has considered the risk implications of the Company's compensation policies and practices and has concluded that they are appropriate for the Company's industry and stage of business and that there is no appreciable risk associated with such policies and practices as such policies and practices do not have the potential of encouraging an executive officer or other applicable individual to take on any undue risk or to otherwise expose the Company to inappropriate or excessive risks. In forming this conclusion, consideration was given to the limited compensation-related risks within the Company and the involvement and authority of the Board in both compensation and risk management oversight. Furthermore, although the Company does not have in place any specific prohibitions preventing a NEO or a director from purchasing financial instruments, including, for greater certainty, prepaid variable forward contracts, equity swaps, collars, or units of exchange funds, that are designed to hedge or offset a decrease in market value of stock options or other equity securities of the Company granted in compensation or held directly or indirectly, by the NEO or director, the Company is unaware of the purchase of any such financial instruments by any NEO or director.

During the year ended December 31, 2016, the Company did not retain a compensation consultant or advisor to assist the Board or Remuneration and Nomination Committee in determining compensation for the Company's executive officers and directors.

***Compensation Program - Principles and Objectives***

The primary goal of the Company's executive compensation program is to attract, motivate and retain top quality individuals at the executive level. The program is designed to ensure that the compensation provided to the Company's executive officers is determined with regard to the Company's business strategy and objectives and financial resources, and with the view of aligning the financial interests of the executive officers with the financial interests of the Company's shareholders.

***Compensation Program - Design and Analysis of Compensation Decisions***

Standard compensation arrangements for the Company's executive officers are composed of the following elements, which are linked to the Company's compensation and corporate objectives as follows:

<b>Compensation Element</b>	<b>Link to Compensation Objectives</b>	<b>Link to Corporate Objectives</b>
Base Salary and/or Consulting Fees	Attract and retain	Competitive pay ensures access to skilled employees necessary to achieve corporate objectives.
Stock Options	Motivate and reward, align interests with shareholders	Long-term incentives motivate and reward executive officers to increase shareholder value by the achievement of long-term corporate strategies and objectives.

***Performance and Compensation***

The use of traditional performance standards is considered by the Remuneration and Nomination Committee in the evaluation of corporate or NEO performance. The compensation of executive officers is also based, in part, on trends in the mining industry as well as the achievement of the Company's business objectives.

### *Base Salaries and Consulting Fees*

Base salaries for the NEOs are reviewed annually and set to be comparative with industry levels. In addition, in its annual review of base salaries, the Remuneration and Nomination Committee has regard to the contributions made by the respective NEOs, how their compensation levels relate to compensation packages that would be available to such officers from other employment opportunities, commercially available salary survey data and information publicly disclosed by some of the Company’s competitors and sector peers. This process enables the Company to establish base salaries which attract and retain highly qualified and experienced individuals. Other than set out herein, the base salaries of the NEOs are not determined based on benchmarks, performance goals or specific formulae.

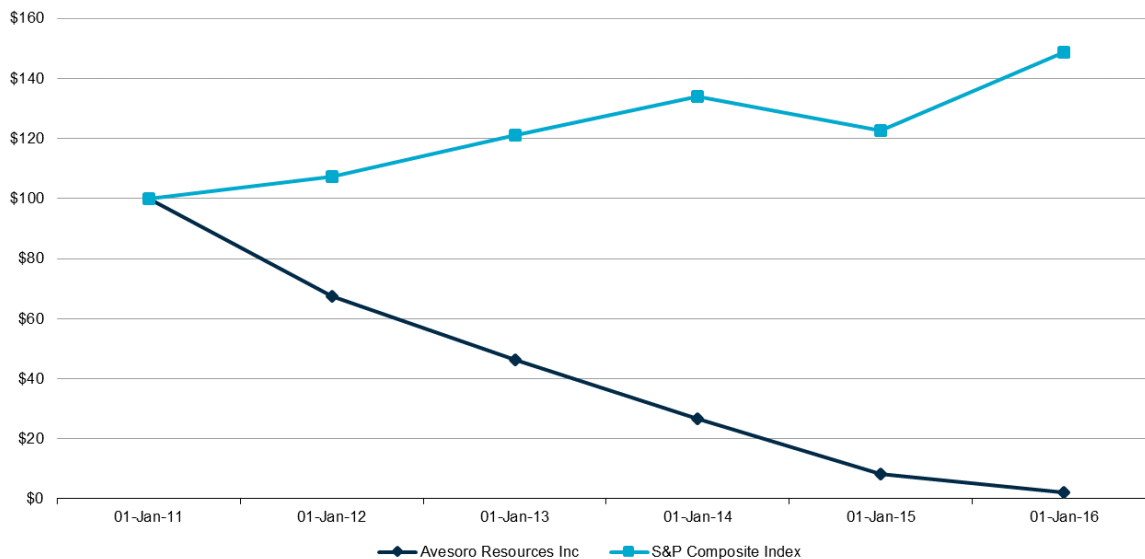
The only base annual compensation arrangements for the NEOs as at the date hereof is US\$480,938 payable to Serhan Umurhan as the Chief Executive Officer and US\$363,488 payable to Geoff Eyre as the Chief Financial Officer.

### *Options*

The grant of stock options (“**Options**”) pursuant to the Option Plan is an integral component of the compensation arrangements of the executive officers of the Company. The Board believes that the grant of Options to executive officers and Common Share ownership by such officers serves to motivate such officers to strive towards achievement of the Company’s long-term strategic objectives, which benefits all the Company’s shareholders. See “Statement of Executive Compensation – Executive Compensation – Incentive Plan Awards” below.

### *Performance Graph*

The following graph compares the percentage change in cumulative total shareholder return on the Common Shares with the cumulative total return of the S&P/TSX Composite Index from December 31, 2011 to December 31, 2016, as if C\$100 was invested on the first day and assuming reinvestment of all dividends.



The Remuneration and Nomination Committee uses a broader analysis than total return on investment when determining the annual compensation of the Company's executive officers. NEOs base salaries are reviewed annually and any increases are based on financial and operational performance objectives that are within management's control. The value of the long-term incentives at a time of grant will also vary based on corporate performance.

The Options granted to the NEOs in the last quarter of 2016 vest over a period of two years as follows: (i) one-half on the first anniversary of the date of grant of the Options; and (ii) one-half on the second anniversary of the date of grant of the Options.

## Executive Compensation

### *Summary Compensation Table*

Name and principal position	Year	Salary (US\$)	Share-based awards (US\$)	Option-based awards (US\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation (US\$)		Pension value (US\$)	All other compensation (US\$)	Total compensation (US\$)
					Annual incentive plans	Long-term incentive plans			
<b>Serhan Umurhan</b> <sup>(1)</sup> Chief Executive Officer	2016	218,013	50,000	422,600 <sup>(2)</sup>	–	–	–	21,801 <sup>(3)</sup>	712,414
<b>Geoff Eyre</b> <sup>(4)</sup> Chief Financial Officer	2016	164,671	50,000	349,500 <sup>(2)</sup>	–	–	–	–	564,171
<b>David Reading</b> <sup>(5)</sup> Former President and Chief Executive Officer	2016	211,405 <sup>(6)</sup>	–	66,000 <sup>(2)(7)</sup>	–	–	–	371,141 <sup>(8)</sup>	648,546
	2015	439,975	–	259,500 <sup>(9)</sup>	–	–	–	56,810	756,285
	2014	474,319	–	120,000 <sup>(10)</sup>	–	–	–	60,545	654,864
<b>Paul Thomson</b> <sup>(11)</sup> Former Chief Financial Officer	2016	159,853 <sup>(6)</sup>	–	55,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	–	–	–	326,895 <sup>(12)</sup>	541,748
	2015	332,693	–	140,150 <sup>(9)</sup>	–	–	–	–	472,843
	2014	358,663	–	96,000 <sup>(10)</sup>	–	–	–	–	454,663

#### Notes:

(1) Mr. Umurhan became the Chief Executive Officer of the Company on July 15, 2016.

(2) There were three grants of Options to the NEOs during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 as detailed below. The Options granted to the NEOs on January 4, 2016 had a fair value per Option of US\$0.055, the Options granted to the NEOs on August 9, 2016 had a fair value per Option of US\$0.038 and those granted on December 7, 2016 had a fair value per Option of US\$0.016. The value per Option is calculated as at the date the Options were granted using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The Company has chosen to use the Black-Scholes option pricing model as the method for calculating fair value of the Options because this is the model commonly used by issuers. The value per Option is calculated using the following assumptions:

	January 4, 2016	August 9, 2016	December 7, 2016
Share price	£0.0562	£0.0338	£0.0158
Exercise price	£0.0562	£0.0338	£0.0158
Expected volatility	84%	129%	119%
Expected life	5 years	5 years	5 years
Risk-free rate	1.30%	0.17%	0.65%
Expected dividend yields	0%	0%	0%

(3) All other compensation paid to Mr. Umurhan during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 represents the US\$21,801 paid to his pension policy.

(4) Mr. Eyre became the Chief Financial Officer of the Company on July 15, 2016.

(5) Mr. Reading resigned as the Chief Executive Officer of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(6) The salaries and all other compensation for Messrs. Reading and Thomson above are expressed in US dollars but are paid in Pounds Sterling and are therefore affected by the US dollar/Pound Sterling exchange rate. The rate used to convert the Pounds Sterling into US dollars is equal to the average rate ruling during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 of US\$1.3557 to one Pound Sterling.

(7) The Options granted to Mr. Reading during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 were cancelled on October 13, 2016.

(8) All other compensation paid to Mr. Reading during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 is detailed as follows: (i) US\$21,141 paid to his pension policy; and (ii) US\$350,000 paid as change of control payment.

(9) There were two grants of Options to the NEOs during the financial year ended December 31, 2015 as detailed below. The Options granted to the NEOs on January 20, 2015 had a fair value per Option of US\$0.11 and those granted on June 2, 2015 had a fair value per Option of US\$0.19. The value per Option is calculated as at the date the Options were granted using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The Company has chosen to use the Black-Scholes option pricing model as the method for calculating fair value of the Options because this is the model commonly used by issuers. The value per Option is calculated using the following assumptions:

	<b>January 20, 2015</b>	<b>June 2, 2015</b>
Share price	C\$0.35	£0.2925
Exercise price	C\$0.35	£0.2925
Expected volatility	43%	49%
Expected life	5 years	5 years
Risk-free rate	1.05%	1.26%
Expected dividend yields	0%	0%

(10) There was one grant of Options to the NEOs during the financial year ended December 31, 2014 as detailed below. The Options granted to the NEOs on January 20, 2014 had a fair value per Option of US\$0.20. The value per Option is calculated as at the date the Options were granted using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The Company has chosen to use the Black-Scholes option pricing model as the method for calculating fair value of the Options because this is the model commonly used by issuers. The value per Option is calculated using the following assumptions:

	<b>January 20, 2014</b>
Share price	C\$0.51
Exercise price	C\$0.51
Expected volatility	49%
Expected life	5 years
Risk-free rate	1.78%
Expected dividend yields	0%

(11) Mr. Thomson resigned as the Chief Financial Officer of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(12) All other compensation paid to Mr. Thomson during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 represents the US\$326,895 paid as change of control payment.

### ***Incentive Plan Awards***

The Board believes that the grant of Options to executive officers and Common Share ownership by such officers will serve to motivate such officers to strive towards achievement of the Company's long-term strategic objectives, which will benefit all the Company's shareholders. Options are awarded to the Company's employees based on determinations by the Board. Decisions with respect to Option grants are based upon the individual's level of responsibility and their contribution towards the Company's goals and objectives, and may be awarded in recognition of the achievement of a particular goal or extraordinary service. In determining whether to make any new grants of Options, the Board considers the overall number



of Options that are outstanding relative to the number of outstanding Common Shares, previous Option grants as well as the size of such grants.

The following table provides details regarding the outstanding option and share-based awards held by NEOs as at December 31, 2016.

Name and principal position	Option-based awards					Share-based awards		
	Option grant date	Number of securities underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price (US\$)	Option expiration date	Value of unexercised in-the-money options (US\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of shares or units that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of share-based awards not vested (US\$)	Market or payout value of vested share-based awards not paid out or distributed (US\$)
<b>Serhan Umurhan</b> <sup>(2)</sup> Chief Executive Officer	Aug 9, 2016	2,700,000 <sup>(3)</sup>	0.04 <sup>(4)</sup>	Aug 8, 2021	–	–	–	–
	Dec 7, 2016	20,000,000 <sup>(3)</sup>	0.02 <sup>(4)</sup>	Dec 6, 2021	–	–	–	–
<b>Geoff Eyre</b> <sup>(5)</sup> Chief Financial Officer	Aug 9, 2016	2,250,000 <sup>(3)</sup>	0.04 <sup>(4)</sup>	Aug 8, 2021	–	–	–	–
	Dec 7, 2016	16,500,000 <sup>(3)</sup>	0.02 <sup>(4)</sup>	Dec 6, 2021	–	–	–	–
<b>David Reading</b> <sup>(6)</sup> Former President and Chief Executive Officer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Paul Thomson</b> <sup>(7)</sup> Former Chief Financial Officer	Jan 4, 2012	75,000 <sup>(8)</sup>	0.78 <sup>(9)</sup>	Jan 4, 2017	–	–	–	–
	Jan 14, 2013	262,500 <sup>(10)</sup>	0.53 <sup>(9)</sup>	Jan 14, 2018	–	–	–	–
	Jan 20, 2014	408,000 <sup>(10)</sup>	0.38 <sup>(9)</sup>	Jan 19, 2019	–	–	–	–
	Jan 20, 2015	525,000 <sup>(11)</sup>	0.26 <sup>(9)</sup>	Jan 19, 2020	–	–	–	–
	Jun 2, 2015	425,000 <sup>(12)</sup>	0.36 <sup>(4)</sup>	Jun 1, 2020	–	–	–	–
	Jan 4, 2016	1,000,000 <sup>(3)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(4)</sup>	Jan 5, 2021	–	–	–	–

Notes:

(1) The closing market price of the Common Shares on the TSX on December 31, 2016 was C\$0.025. The rate used to convert the Canadian dollars into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$0.7424 to one Canadian dollar. The rate used to convert the Pound Sterling into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$1.2301 to one Pound Sterling.

(2) Mr. Umurhan became the Chief Executive Officer of the Company on July 15, 2016.

(3) The Options granted to the NEOs during the year ended December 31, 2016 vest over a period of two years as follows: (i) one-half on the first anniversary of the date of grant of the Options; and (ii) one-half on the second anniversary of the date of grant of the Options.

(4) The Options were granted in Pounds Sterling. The rate used to convert the Pound Sterling into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$1.2301 to one Pound Sterling.

(5) Mr. Eyre became the Chief Financial Officer of the Company on July 15, 2016.

(6) Mr. Reading resigned as the Chief Executive Officer of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(7) Mr. Thomson resigned as the Chief Financial Officer of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(8) The Options granted to the NEOs during the year ended December 31, 2012 vest as follows: (i) one-third immediately upon grant of the Options; (ii) one-third on the first anniversary of the date of grant of the Options; and (iii) one-third to vest on the second anniversary of the date of grant of the Options.

(9) The Options were granted in Canadian dollars. The rate used to convert the Canadian dollars into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$0.7424 to one Canadian dollar.

(10)The Options granted to the NEOs during the years ended December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2014 vest over a period of two years and, in respect of 75% of the Options granted, is conditional on the attainment of certain service and performance vesting conditions.

(11)The Options granted to the NEOs on January 20, 2015 vest over a period of two years and, in respect of 37.5% of the Options granted, is conditional on the attainment of certain service and performance vesting conditions.

(12)The Options granted to the NEOs on June 2, 2015 vest after six months of the date of grant of the Options.

Refer to “Securities Authorized for Issuance under Equity Compensation Plans” below for details regarding the Option Plan.

The following table provides details regarding outstanding option-based awards, share-based awards and non-equity incentive plan compensation relating to the NEOs, which vested and/or was earned during the year ended December 31, 2016.

Name and principal position	Option-based awards - value vested during the year (US\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Share-based awards - value vested during the year (US\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation - value earned during the year (US\$)
<b>Serhan Umurhan</b> <sup>(2)</sup> Chief Executive Officer	–	50,000	–
<b>Geoff Eyre</b> <sup>(3)</sup> Chief Financial Officer	–	50,000	–
<b>David Reading</b> <sup>(4)</sup> Former President and Chief Executive Officer	–	–	–
<b>Paul Thomson</b> <sup>(5)</sup> Former Chief Financial Officer	–	–	–

Note:

(1) The Options granted to the NEOs during the year ended December 31, 2016 vest over a period of two years as follows: (i) one-half on the first anniversary of the date of grant of the Options; and (ii) one-half on the second anniversary of the date of grant of the Options. The closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX at the time of grant on: (i) January 4, 2016 was C\$0.13 per Common Share compared with an exercise price of £0.0562; (ii) August 9, 2016 was C\$0.06 per Common Share compared with an exercise price of £0.0338; and (iii) December 7, 2016 was C\$0.025 per Common Share compared with an exercise price of £0.01575. The rate used to convert the Canadian dollars into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$0.7424 to one Canadian dollar. The rate used to convert the Pound Sterling into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$1.2301 to one Pound Sterling.

(2) Mr. Umurhan became the Chief Executive Officer of the Company on July 15, 2016.

(3) Mr. Eyre became the Chief Financial Officer of the Company on July 15, 2016.

(4) Mr. Reading resigned as the Chief Executive Officer of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(5) Mr. Thomson resigned as the Chief Financial Officer of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

### ***Termination and Change of Control***

Other than as described below, there are no agreements, compensation plans, contracts or arrangements whereby any of the NEOs are entitled to receive payments from the Company in the event of the resignation, retirement or other termination of the applicable NEO’s employment with the Company, change of control of the Company or a change in the applicable NEO’s responsibilities.

Pursuant to a services agreement dated August 3, 2016, between the Company and Serhan Umurhan, Mr. Umurhan as the Chief Executive Officer of the Company is entitled to an annual salary of US\$480,938, a contribution to his pension policy equal to a maximum of 10% of his annual salary, the reimbursement of his

annual medical insurance and a discretionary bonus to be paid in cash, Common Shares or Options. Mr. Umurhan's services with the Company are terminable without cause on 12 months' notice by either Mr. Umurhan or the Company. In the event that the Company terminates the agreement without cause, Mr. Umurhan is entitled to receive, in addition to the 12 month notice period or payment in lieu of such notice or additional period, one year's basic salary. Mr. Umurhan's services agreement provides, upon a Change of Control (as defined below) of the Company and Mr. Umurhan's notice to terminate the services agreement, for the payment of 24 months basic salary plus the cash equivalent of the benefit of pension contributions, private medical insurance, permanent health and life insurance and other benefits he would be entitled to receive. If a Change of Control takes place, Mr. Umurhan may give written notice to the Company at any time during the period commencing with the Change of Control and the 180<sup>th</sup> day following the Change of Control which will have the effect of terminating the agreement with the Company. The services agreement also contains certain restrictions relating to confidentiality, intellectual property and conflicts of interest and post termination restrictions on hiring the Company's staff and competition for 12 months following Mr. Umurhan's departure from the Company.

Pursuant to a services agreement dated August 3, 2016, between the Company and Geoff Eyre, Mr. Eyre, as the Chief Financial Officer of the Company is entitled to an annual salary of US\$363,488 and a discretionary bonus to be paid in cash, Common Shares or Options. Mr. Eyre's services with the Company are terminable without cause on 12 months' notice by either Mr. Eyre or the Company. In the event that the Company terminates the agreement without cause, Mr. Eyre is entitled to receive, in addition to the 12 month notice period or payment in lieu of such notice or additional period, one year's basic salary. Mr. Eyre's services agreement provides, upon a Change of Control of the Company and Mr. Eyre's notice to terminate the services agreement, for the payment of 24 months basic salary plus the cash equivalent of the benefit of pension contributions (if any), private medical insurance, permanent health and life insurance and other benefits he would be entitled to receive. If a Change of Control takes place, Mr. Eyre may give written notice to the Company at any time during the period commencing with the Change of Control and the 180<sup>th</sup> day following the Change of Control which will have the effect of terminating the agreement with the Company. The services agreement also contains certain restrictions relating to confidentiality, intellectual property and conflicts of interest and post-termination restrictions on hiring the Company's staff and competition for 12 months following Mr. Eyre's departure from the Company.

For the purposes of the above-mentioned services agreements, a "**Change of Control**" means the occurrence of any one or more of the following events: (i) less than 50% of the Board being composed of Continuing Directors (as defined below); (ii) the Company shall not be the surviving entity in a merger, amalgamation or other reorganization (or survives only as a subsidiary of an entity other than a previously wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company); (iii) any person, entity or group of persons or entities acting jointly or in concert (an "**Acquiror**") acquires or acquires control (including, without limitation, the right to vote or direct the voting) of voting securities of the Company which, when added to the voting securities of the Company owned of record or beneficially by the Acquiror or which the Acquiror has the right to vote or in respect of which the Acquiror has the right to direct the voting, would entitle the Acquiror and/or associates and/or affiliates of the Acquiror (as such terms are defined in the Act) to cast or to direct the casting of 50% or more of the votes attached to all of the Company's outstanding voting securities which may be cast to elect directors of the Company or the successor corporation (regardless of whether a meeting has been called to elect directors); (iv) the shareholders of the Company approve all necessary resolutions required to permit any person to accomplish the result set forth in subparagraph (iii) even if the securities have not yet been issued to or transferred to that person; (v) the Company shall sell or otherwise transfer, including by way of the grant of a leasehold interest or joint venture interest (or one or more subsidiaries of the Company shall sell or otherwise transfer, including without limitation by way of the grant of a leasehold interest or joint venture interest) property or assets (A) aggregating more than 50% of the consolidated assets (measured by either book value or fair market value) of the Company and its subsidiaries as at the end of the most recently

completed financial year of the Company or (B) which during the most recently completed financial year of the Company generated, or during the then current financial year of the Company are expected to generate, more than 50% of the consolidated operating income or cash flow of the Company and its subsidiaries, to any other person or persons (other than one or more affiliates of the Company), in which case the Change of Control shall be deemed to occur on the date of transfer of the assets representing one dollar more than 50% of the consolidated assets in the case of clause (A) or 50% of the consolidated operating income or cash flow in the case of clause (B), as the case may be; (vi) the shareholders of the Company approve all necessary resolutions required to permit any person to accomplish the result set forth in subparagraph (v); or (vii) in the event the Company: (a) becomes insolvent or generally not able to pay its debts as they become due; (b) admits in writing its inability to pay its debts generally or makes a general assignment for the benefit of creditors; (c) institutes or has instituted against it any proceeding seeking (A) to adjudicate it as bankrupt or insolvent; (B) liquidation, winding-up, reorganization, arrangement, adjustment, protection, relief or composition of it or its debts under any law relating to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization or relief of debtors including any plan or compromise or arrangement or other corporate proceeding involving or affecting its creditors; (C) the entry of an order for the relief or the appointment of a receiver, trustee or other similar official for it or for any substantial part of its properties and assets, and in the case of any such proceeding instituted against it (but not instituted by it), either the proceeding remains undismissed or unstayed for a period of 30 days, or any of the actions sought in such proceeding (including the entry of an order for relief against it or the appointment of a receiver, trustee, custodian or other similar official for it or for any substantial part of its properties and assets) occurs; or (d) takes any corporate action to authorize any of the above actions. “**Continuing Director**” shall mean: (i) an individual who is a member of the Board as of August 3, 2016; or (ii) an individual who becomes a member of the Board subsequent to August 3, 2016 with the agreement of at least a majority of Continuing Directors who are members of the Board at the date that individual became a member of the Board.

The following table shows the estimated compensation where the NEOs are terminated without cause, or following a Change of Control as if the termination occurred on December 31, 2016.

<b>Name and Principal Position</b>	<b>Termination without cause (US\$)</b>	<b>Termination change in control (US\$)</b>
<b>Serhan Umurhan</b> Chief Executive Officer	480,938	1,009,970
<b>Geoff Eyre</b> Chief Financial Officer	363,488	726,976

### **Director Compensation**

Effective from December 1, 2016, all non-executive directors of the Company, except for Mr. Gunal, receive an annual retainer of US\$55,000 for general directors’ duties and meeting attendance. Directors are reimbursed for all reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred in attending Board meetings, committee meetings and shareholder meetings and otherwise incurred in carrying out their duties as directors of the Company. Directors are also eligible to participate in the Option Plan.

The Board determines the level of compensation for the Company’s directors. The Board reviews directors’ compensation as needed, taking into account time commitment, risks and responsibilities to ensure that the

amount of compensation adequately reflects the responsibilities and risks of being a director and makes adjustments as deemed necessary.

Executive officers of the Company who also act as directors are not entitled to additional compensation for services rendered as directors of the Company. See “Executive Compensation – Summary Compensation Table” above for details regarding compensation of the Company’s Chief Executive Officer.

### **Director Compensation Table**

The following compensation table sets out the compensation paid to each of the Company’s non-executive directors for the year ended December 31, 2016.

Name	Fees earned <sup>(1)</sup> (US\$)	Share-based awards (US\$)	Option-based awards <sup>(2)</sup> (US\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation (US\$)		Pension value (US\$)	All other compensation (US\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Total (US\$)
				Annual incentive plans	Long-Term Incentive Plans			
Mehmet Nazif Günal <sup>(3)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
David Netherway <sup>(4)</sup>	60,773	–	137,500	–	–	–	172,849 <sup>(5)</sup>	371,122
Loudon Owen	49,708	–	104,500	–	–	–	132,179 <sup>(6)</sup>	286,387
Karin Ireton <sup>(7)</sup>	25,701	–	16,500	–	–	–	94,897 <sup>(8)</sup>	137,098
Jean-Guy Martin	49,708	–	110,000	–	–	–	124,271 <sup>(9)</sup>	283,979
Adrian Reynolds <sup>(10)</sup>	25,708	–	22,000	–	–	–	94,897 <sup>(11)</sup>	142,605

Notes:

(1) The fees earned above are expressed in US dollars but were paid in Pounds Sterling and are therefore affected by the US dollar/Pound Sterling exchange rate. The rate used to convert the Pounds Sterling into US dollars is equal to the average rate ruling during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 of US\$1.3557 to one Pound Sterling.

(2) There were two grants of Options to the directors during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 as detailed below. The Options granted to the directors on January 4, 2016 had a fair value per Option of US\$0.055 and those granted on December 7, 2016 had a fair value per Option of US\$0.016. The value per Option is calculated as at the date the Options were granted using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. The Company has chosen to use the Black-Scholes option pricing model as the method for calculating fair value of the Options because this is the model commonly used by issuers. The value per Option is calculated using the following assumptions:

	January 4, 2016	December 7, 2016
Share price	£0.0562	£0.0158
Exercise price	£0.0562	£0.0158
Expected volatility	84.26%	118.55%
Expected life	5 years	5 years
Risk-free rate	1.30%	0.65%
Expected dividend yields	0%	0%

(3) Mr. Günal became the non-executive Chairman and director of the Company on July 15, 2016.

(4) Mr. Netherway resigned as the non-executive Chairman of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(5) All other compensation paid to Mr. Netherway during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 is detailed as follows: (i) £100,000 paid as change of control payment; and (ii) £27,500 paid for being a member of the special committee of the Board formed to conduct a review of strategic options to enhance Shareholder value (the “Special Committee”).

(6) All other compensation paid to Mr. Owen during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 is detailed as follows: (i) £70,000 paid as change of control payment; and (ii) £27,500 paid for Special Committee fees.

(7) Ms. Ireton resigned as a director of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(8) All other compensation paid to Ms. Ireton during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 represents the £70,000 paid as change of control payment.

(9) All other compensation paid to Mr. Martin during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 is detailed as follows: (i) £70,000 paid as change of control payment; and (ii) £27,500 paid for Special Committee fees.

(10) Mr. Reynolds resigned as a director of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(11) All other compensation paid to Mr. Reynolds during the financial year ended December 31, 2016 represents the £70,000 paid as change of control payment.

### ***Incentive Plan Awards***

The following table provides details regarding the outstanding option and share-based awards held by directors as at December 31, 2016.

Name	Option-based awards					Share-based awards		
	Option grant date	Number of securities underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price (US\$)	Option expiration date	Aggregate value of unexercised in-the-money options (US\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of share-based awards that have not vested (US\$)	Market or payout value of vested share-based awards not paid out or distributed (US\$)
David Netherway	Jan 4, 2012	200,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.78 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 4, 2017	–	–	–	–
	Jan 14, 2013	300,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.53 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 14, 2018	–	–	–	–
	Jan 20, 2014	400,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.38 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 19, 2019	–	–	–	–
	Jan 20, 2015	450,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.26 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 19, 2020	–	–	–	–
	Jun 2, 2015	550,000 <sup>(5)</sup>	0.36 <sup>(6)</sup>	Jun 1, 2020	–	–	–	–
	Jan 4, 2016	900,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(6)</sup>	Jan 5, 2021	–	–	–	–
	Dec 7, 2016	5,500,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.02 <sup>(6)</sup>	Dec 6, 2021	–	–	–	–
Loudon Owen	May 13, 2014	200,000 <sup>(7)</sup>	0.36 <sup>(3)</sup>	May 13, 2019	–	–	–	–
	Jan 20, 2015	150,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.25 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 19, 2020	–	–	–	–
	Jun 2, 2015	75,000 <sup>(5)</sup>	0.36 <sup>(6)</sup>	Jun 1, 2020	–	–	–	–
	Jan 4, 2016	300,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(6)</sup>	Jan 5, 2021	–	–	–	–
	Dec 7, 2016	5,500,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.02 <sup>(6)</sup>	Dec 6, 2021	–	–	–	–
Karin Ireton <sup>(8)</sup>	Nov 10, 2014	200,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.25 <sup>(3)</sup>	Nov 9, 2019	–	–	–	–
	Jan 20, 2015	150,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.26 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 19, 2020	–	–	–	–
	Jun 2, 2015	75,000 <sup>(5)</sup>	0.36 <sup>(6)</sup>	Jun 1, 2020	–	–	–	–
	Jan 4, 2016	300,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(6)</sup>	Jan 5, 2021	–	–	–	–
Jean-Guy Martin	Jan 4, 2012	50,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.78 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 4, 2017	–	–	–	–
	Jan 14, 2013	100,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.53 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 14, 2018	–	–	–	–
	Jan 20, 2014	150,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.38 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 19, 2019	–	–	–	–
	Jan 20, 2015	200,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.26 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 19, 2020	–	–	–	–
	Jun 2, 2015	200,000 <sup>(5)</sup>	0.36 <sup>(6)</sup>	Jun 1, 2020	–	–	–	–
	Jan 4, 2016	400,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(6)</sup>	Jan 5, 2021	–	–	–	–
	Dec 7, 2016	5,500,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.02 <sup>(6)</sup>	Dec 6, 2021	–	–	–	–

Name	Option-based awards				Share-based awards			
	Option grant date	Number of securities underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price (US\$)	Option expiration date	Aggregate value of unexercised in-the-money options (US\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of share-based awards that have not vested (US\$)	Market or payout value of vested share-based awards not paid out or distributed (US\$)
Adrian Reynolds <sup>(9)</sup>	Jan 4, 2012	50,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	0.78 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 4, 2017	–	–	–	
	Jan 14, 2013	100,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.53 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 14, 2018	–	–	–	
	Jan 20, 2014	150,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.38 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 19, 2019	–	–	–	
	Jan 20, 2015	200,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.26 <sup>(3)</sup>	Jan 19, 2020	–	–	–	
	Jun 2, 2015	200,000 <sup>(5)</sup>	0.36 <sup>(6)</sup>	Jun 1, 2020	–	–	–	
	Jan 4, 2016	400,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	0.07 <sup>(6)</sup>	Jan 5, 2021	–	–	–	

**Notes:**

(1) The closing market price of the Common Shares on the TSX on December 31, 2016 was C\$0.025. The rate used to convert the Canadian dollars into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$0.7424 to one Canadian dollar. The rate used to convert the Pound Sterling into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$1.2301 to one Pound Sterling.

(2) The Options granted to the directors during the year ended December 31, 2012 vested as follows: (i) one-third immediately upon grant of the Options; (ii) one-third on the first anniversary of the date of grant of the Options; and (iii) one-third to vest on the second anniversary of the date of grant of the Options.

(3) The Options of the Company were granted in Canadian dollars. The rate used to convert the Canadian dollars into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$0.7424 to one Canadian dollar.

(4) The Options granted to the directors during the years ended December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2014 and on January 20, 2015 and during the year ended December 31, 2016 vested as follows: (i) one-half immediately upon grant of the Options; and (ii) one-half on the first anniversary of the date of grant of the Options.

(5) The Options granted to the directors on June 2, 2015 vest after six months of the date of grant of the Options.

(6) The Options were granted in Pounds Sterling. The rate used to convert the Pound Sterling into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$1.2301 to one Pound Sterling.

(7) The Options granted to Mr. Owen on May 13, 2014 vested as follows: (i) one-half on June 19, 2014; and (ii) one-half on the first anniversary of the date of grant of the Options.

(8) Ms. Ireton resigned as a director of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(9) Mr. Reynolds resigned as a director of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

The following table provides details regarding the outstanding option and share-based awards vested and exercisable by directors during the year ended December 31, 2016.

Name	Option-based awards - value vested during the year (US\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Share-based awards - value vested during the year (US\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation - value earned during the year (US\$)
Mehmet Nazif Günal			
David Netherway	–	–	–
Loudon Owen	–	–	–
Karin Ireton <sup>(2)</sup>	–	–	–
Jean-Guy Martin	–	–	–
Adrian Reynolds <sup>(3)</sup>	–	–	–

Notes:

(1) The Options granted to the directors during the year ended December 31, 2016 vest over a period of two years as follows: (i) one-half immediately upon grant of the Options; and (ii) one-half on the first anniversary of the date of grant of the Options. The closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX at the time of grant on: (i) January 4, 2016 was C\$0.13 per Common Share compared with an exercise price of £0.0562; and (ii) December 7, 2016 was C\$0.025 per Common Share compared with an exercise price of £0.01575. The rate used to convert the Canadian dollars into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$0.7424 to one Canadian dollar. The rate used to convert the Pound Sterling into US dollars is the OANDA rate, available at [www.oanda.com](http://www.oanda.com), as at December 31, 2016 of US\$1.2301 to one Pound Sterling.

(2) Ms. Ireton resigned as a director of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(3) Mr. Reynolds resigned as a director of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

## **SECURITIES AUTHORIZED FOR ISSUANCE UNDER EQUITY COMPENSATION PLANS**

### **Equity Compensation Plan Information**

The following table sets forth information as at December 31, 2016, with respect to the Company's compensation plans under which securities of the Company are authorized for issuance.

<b>Plan Category</b>	<b>Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights</b>	<b>Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights</b>	<b>Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in first column)</b>
Equity compensation plans approved by securityholders	184,741,725	C\$0.18	486,557,860
Equity compensation plans not approved by securityholders	–	–	–
<b>Total</b>	<b>184,741,725</b>	<b>C\$0.18</b>	<b>486,557,860</b>

### **The Option Plan**

#### ***Purpose and Administration***

The purpose of the Option Plan is to attract and retain, and develop and increase the interest of, certain persons in the growth and development of the Company by providing them with the opportunity to acquire a proprietary interest in the Company through the grant of Options.

Under the Option Plan, Options may be granted to “eligible persons”. The term “eligible persons” includes, subject to all applicable laws, directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company or any person or company controlled by the Company, any employee of a company providing management or administrative consulting services to the Company, and certain “permitted assigns” of the foregoing persons, including: (i) a trustee, custodian, or administrator acting on behalf of, or for the benefit of, such person; (ii) a personal holding corporation of such person; (iii) an RRSP or an RRIF established for the benefit of such person; (iv) a spouse of such person; (v) a trustee, custodian, or administrator acting on behalf, or for the benefit, of the spouse of such person; (vi) a personal holding corporation of the spouse of such person; or (vii) an RRSP or an RRIF established for the benefit of the spouse of such person.

The Option Plan must be administered by the Board and may, in the Board's discretion, be administered by a committee appointed by the Board for that purpose.

#### ***Option Grants***

The aggregate number of Common Shares which may be issued under the Option Plan shall not exceed 15% of the aggregate number of Common Shares issued and outstanding (calculated on a non-diluted basis) from



time to time. As of the date hereof, the Company has outstanding 5,324,759,001 Common Shares and, accordingly, up to a maximum of 798,713,850 Common Shares (being 15% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares) are able to be reserved for issuance pursuant to Options (of which 127,414,265 Options are currently outstanding, representing 2.39% of the number of Common Shares outstanding as of the date hereof). As of the date hereof, an aggregate of 3,333,777 Common Shares, representing 0.06% of the number of Common Shares outstanding, have been issued pursuant to the exercise of Options.

Any Option granted under the Option Plan which has been exercised shall again be available for subsequent grant under the Option Plan, effectively resulting in a re-loading of the number of Common Shares available for grant under the Option Plan. Any Common Shares subject to an Option granted under the Option Plan, which for any reason is surrendered, cancelled or terminated or expires without having been exercised, shall again be available for subsequent grant under the Option Plan.

The number of Common Shares (i) issued to insiders of the Company, within any one-year period, and (ii) issuable to insiders of the Company, at any time, under the Option Plan, or when combined with all of the Company's other security-based compensation arrangements, as applicable, shall not exceed 10% of the Company's total issued and outstanding Common Shares.

### ***Pricing***

The purchase price per Common Share subject to each Option granted in the future shall be determined by the Board (or committee appointed by the Board). Such price shall not be lower than the closing market price on the TSX, or another stock exchange where the majority of the trading volume and value of the Common Shares occurs, on the trading day immediately preceding the date of the grant, or if not so traded, the average between the closing bid and asked prices thereof as reported for the trading day immediately preceding the date of the grant; provided that if the Common Shares have not traded on the TSX or another stock exchange for an extended period of time, the "market price" will be the fair market value of the Common Shares at the time of grant, as determined by the Board (or committee appointed by the Board). The Board (or committee appointed by the Board) may determine that the price per Common Share subject to an Option may escalate at a specified rate dependent upon the date on which such Option may be exercised.

### ***Term of Options***

Options shall not be granted for a term exceeding 10 years. Options may be exercised by an "eligible person" in whole at any time, or in part from time to time, during the term of the Option, subject to the provisions of the Option Plan. Generally, Options granted under the Option Plan may not be assigned or otherwise transferred by an optionee other than to certain other "eligible persons" and "permitted assigns" or pursuant to a will or by the laws of descent and distribution. However, pursuant to the amendment provision of the Option Plan, the Board has the authority to amend the assignability and transferability provisions of the Option Plan generally or any Options granted to any optionee.

Options granted under the Option Plan may vest at the discretion of the Board (or committee appointed by the Board).

If the termination date of an Option falls during or within three trading days of a blackout period, during which the policies, as applicable, of the Company prevent certain persons from trading in the securities of the Company, the expiry date for such option will be extended for an additional period expiring on the 10<sup>th</sup> trading day following the end of the blackout period.

### ***Amendment of the Option Plan***

The terms of the Option Plan may be amended by the Board without the consent of the Company's shareholders, including, but not limited to, amendments relating to: (a) complying with the requirements of any applicable regulatory authority; (b) complying with the rules, policies and notices of the TSX or of any stock exchange on which the Company's securities are listed; (c) altering, extending or accelerating the terms and conditions of vesting of any Options; (d) extending the term of Options held by a person other than a person who, at the time of the extension, is an insider of the Company; (e) determining, subject to all applicable regulatory requirements, that the provisions of the Option Plan concerning the effect of termination of a participant's status as an "eligible person" shall not apply to a participant for any reason acceptable to the Board; (f) accelerating the expiry date of any Options; (g) amending the definitions contained within the Option Plan; (h) amending the categories of persons who are "eligible persons" and entitled to be granted Options pursuant to the Option Plan; (i) allowing the grant of short-term financial assistance to participants for the purpose of exercising Options granted under the Option Plan, subject to compliance with all applicable regulatory requirements; (j) authorizing the addition or modification of a cashless exercise feature, payable in cash or Common Shares, which provides for a full deduction of the number of underlying securities from the Option Plan reserve; (k) the assignability or transferability of Options; (l) amending or modifying the mechanics of exercise of Options; and (m) amendments of a "housekeeping" nature, including, without limitation, amending the wording of any provisions of the Option Plan for the purpose of clarifying the meaning of existing provisions or to correct or supplement any provision of the Option Plan that is inconsistent with any other provision of the Option Plan. The Board may not, however, without the approval of the Company's shareholders make amendments relating to: (i) a reduction in the price or extension of the term of Options granted to an insider of the Company; (ii) an increase in the fixed percentage of the issued and outstanding Common Shares issuable under the Option Plan; (iii) any amendment to remove to exceed the limitation on the number or percentage of Options that may be issued, or made issuable, to insiders of the Company; and (iv) changes to the amendment provisions of the Option Plan.

The Board may terminate the Option Plan at any time.

### ***Early Termination***

In the event of the death of an optionee prior to the expiry date of an Option, such Option may be exercised by the legal representatives of such person at any time up to and including the date which is the first anniversary of the date of death of such person or the expiry date of such Option, whichever is the earlier, after which such Option shall in all respects cease and terminate. In the event an optionee resigns as an employee or officer of the Company or a person or company controlled by the Company, or resigns, is removed or otherwise ceases to be a member of the Board or a board of a person or company controlled by the Company (other than upon the death of such person), all Options granted to such optionee which are then outstanding (whether vested or unvested) shall cease and terminate 90 days after such resignation, removal or other cessation of the term of office of the optionee (or notice thereof) (or such later date on or before the expiry date of the Option as the Board or committee appointed by the Board in its sole discretion may determine). In the event an optionee (a) is an employee or officer of the Company or a person or company controlled by the Company and is discharged by reason of a wilful and substantial breach of such person's employment duties, or (b) is a consultant to the Company and the agreement or engagement between the Company and such consultant is terminated by either party, all Options granted to such person under the Option Plan which are then outstanding (whether vested or unvested) shall cease and terminate upon the date of notice of such discharge or termination (or such later date on or before the expiry date of the Option as the Board or committee appointed by the Board in its sole discretion may determine). In the event of a termination of employment or engagement of an optionee other than in the event of death or in the circumstances set out above, such person may exercise each Option then held by such person at any time up

to and including the 90<sup>th</sup> day (or such later date as the Board or committee appointed by the Board in its sole discretion may determine) following the effective date upon which the person ceases to be an “eligible person” or the expiry date of such Option, whichever is earlier, after which the Option shall in all respects cease and terminate.

## **INDEBTEDNESS OF DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**

### **Aggregate Indebtedness**

As at the date hereof, no directors, executive officers or employees of the Company or its subsidiaries and no former directors, executive officers or employees of the Company or its subsidiaries are indebted to the Company or its subsidiaries, nor are any such persons indebted to any other entity where such indebtedness is the subject of a guarantee, support agreement, letter of credit or other similar arrangement or understanding provided by the Company or its subsidiaries.

### **Indebtedness of Directors and Executive Officers under Securities Purchase and Other Programs**

No person who is, or at any time during the most recently completed financial year was, a director or executive officer of the Company, no proposed nominees for election as a director of the Company and no associate of any such director, executive officer or proposed director, is, or at any time since the beginning of the most recently completed financial year has been, indebted to the Company or any of its subsidiaries, or to any other entity where such indebtedness to that other entity is the subject of a guarantee, support agreement, letter of credit or other similar arrangement or understanding provided by the Company or its subsidiaries, in respect of any security purchase program or other program.

## **INTEREST OF INFORMED PERSONS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS**

No informed person or any proposed director of the Company, or any of the associates or affiliates of those persons, has any material interest, direct or indirect, by way of beneficial ownership of securities or otherwise, in any transaction since the commencement of the Company’s most recently completed financial year or in any proposed transaction which has, in either case, materially affected or would materially affect the Company or any of its subsidiaries, except as otherwise described in this Information Circular.

For the purposes of the above, “informed person” means: (a) a director or executive officer of the Company; (b) a director or executive officer of a person or company that is itself an informed person or subsidiary of the Company; (c) any person or company who beneficially owns, or controls or directs, directly or indirectly, voting securities of the Company or a combination of both carrying more than 10% of the voting rights attached to all outstanding voting securities of the Company other than voting securities held by the person or company as underwriter in the course of a distribution; and (d) the Company after having purchased, redeemed or otherwise acquired any of its securities, for so long as it holds any of its securities.

## **INTEREST OF CERTAIN PERSONS IN MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON**

Other than as disclosed herein, no person who has been a director or executive officer of the Company at any time since the beginning of its most recently completed financial year, no proposed director and no associate or affiliate of any of the foregoing persons has any material interest, direct or indirect, by way of beneficial ownership of securities or otherwise, in any matter to be acted upon at the Meeting, except as disclosed in this Information Circular.

## **MANAGEMENT CONTRACTS**

Other than as disclosed herein, there are no management functions of the Company or its subsidiaries which are to any substantial degree performed by a person or company other than the directors or senior officers of the Company or its subsidiaries (or private companies controlled by them, either directly or indirectly).

## **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES**

The Board and management of the Company recognize that effective corporate governance practices are fundamental to the long-term success of the Company. Sound corporate governance contributes to shareholder value through increased confidence. The Board and management are therefore committed to maintaining a high standard of corporate governance and compliance with National Policy 58-201 – *Corporate Governance Guidelines* (the “**Guidelines**”), which establishes the basis for effective corporate governance. NI 58-101 requires that corporations disclose their approach to corporate governance with reference to the Guidelines. The Company’s approach is outlined below.

### **Board of Directors**

#### ***Duties and Responsibilities of the Board***

The duties and responsibilities of the Board are to: (a) provide entrepreneurial leadership of the Company within a framework of prudent and effective controls which enable risks to be identified, assessed, managed and mitigated; (b) set and approve the Company’s strategy and objectives, operating plans, key transactions, material contracts and budgets; (c) ensure that the necessary financial and human resources are in place for the Company to meet its objectives and review management performance; (d) set the Company’s values and standards and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and others are understood and met; (e) ensure stewardship in the financial affairs of the Company; and (f) ensure effective communication as it relates to the Company and its business with all stakeholders, including shareholders, employees, the public and other interested parties.

Although the Board does not have a written mandate, in the discharge of its responsibilities, the Board oversees and reviews directly or through its committees, the following matters: (a) the strategic planning process of the Company; (b) an annual operating and capital budget and a business plan for the Company; (c) identification of the principal risks to the Company’s business and ensuring the implementation of appropriate systems to manage these risks; (d) succession planning, including appointing, training and monitoring senior management; and (e) a communications policy for the Company to facilitate communications with investors and other interested parties.

The Board also has the mandate to assess the effectiveness of the Board as a whole and the contribution of individual directors.

#### ***Composition of the Board***

The Board is currently comprised of Messrs. Gunal, Umurhan, Eyre, Netherway, Martin and Owen. All of the Company’s current directors are considered “independent” (as that term is defined in NI 58-101) other than Mr. Umurhan, as he is the Chief Executive Officer of the Company and Mr. Eyre, as he is the Chief Financial Officer of the Company.

The Board believes that it functions independently of management. To enhance its ability to act independently of management, the Board reviews its procedures from time to time to ensure that it can function independently of management. Mr. Owen, the non-executive leading director of the Board, is an

independent director and provides leadership to the other independent directors, as required. If and when conflicts arise on the Board, interested parties are precluded from voting on matters in which they may have an interest. In light of the suggestions contained in the Guidelines, the Board convenes meetings of independent directors, at which non-independent directors and members of management are not in attendance, as deemed necessary.

Since the beginning of the Company’s financial year ended December 31, 2016 until the date hereof, the Board, its Audit Committee, its Remuneration and Nomination Committee and its Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee (the “**Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee**”) met 27, 6, 6 and 2 times, respectively.

The following is the record of attendance for each director at Board, Audit Committee, Remuneration and Nomination Committee and Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee meetings since the beginning of the Company’s financial year ended December 31, 2016 until the date hereof:

<b>Director</b>	<b>Board Meetings (27)</b>	<b>Audit Committee Meetings (6)</b>	<b>Remuneration and Nomination Committee Meetings (6)</b>	<b>Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee Meetings (2)</b>
<b>Mehmet Nazif Günal<sup>(1)</sup></b>	-	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Serhan Umurhan<sup>(2)</sup></b>	13	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Geoff Eyre<sup>(3)</sup></b>	14	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>David Reading<sup>(4)</sup></b>	13	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>David Netherway<sup>(5)</sup></b>	26	6	6	-
<b>Karin Ireton<sup>(6)</sup></b>	13	N/A	N/A	2
<b>Loudon F. M. Owen</b>	27	6	N/A	2
<b>Jean-Guy Martin<sup>(7)</sup></b>	27	6	6	-
<b>Adrian Reynolds<sup>(8)</sup></b>	13	N/A	6	2

Notes:

(1) Mr. Günal became the non-executive Chairman and director of the Company on July 15, 2016.

(2) Mr. Umurhan became the Chief Executive Officer of the Company on July 15, 2016.

(3) Mr. Eyre became the Chief Financial Officer of the Company on July 15, 2016.

(4) Mr. Reading resigned as the Chief Executive Officer of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(5) Mr. Netherway became a member of the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee on July 15, 2016.

(6) Ms. Ireton resigned as a director of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

(7) Mr. Martin became a member of the Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee on July 15, 2016.

(8) Mr. Reynolds resigned as a director of the Company effective as of July 15, 2016.

***Nomination of Directors***

Responsibility for identifying new candidates to join the Board belongs to the Board as a whole and the Remuneration and Nomination Committee. In connection with the nomination or appointment of individuals as directors, the Board and the Remuneration and Nomination Committee consider: (i) the competencies and

skills necessary for the Board, as a whole, to possess; (ii) the competencies and skills necessary for each director to possess; (iii) the competencies and skills that each new director nominee will bring to the Company; and (iv) whether or not each new director nominee can devote sufficient time and resources to his or her duties as a member of the Board. Refer to “Remuneration and Nomination Committee” above for more details regarding the nomination responsibilities of the Remuneration and Nomination Committee.

### ***Directorships***

The following directors of the Company are also presently directors of other reporting issuers (or the equivalent) as follows:

<b><u>Name of Director</u></b>	<b><u>Name of Issuer</u></b>
David Netherway	Canyon Resources Ltd. Kilo Goldmines Ltd.
Loudon Owen	Genesis Land Development Corp. Kilo Goldmines Ltd. Posera Ltd.

### ***Position Descriptions***

The Board has adopted written position descriptions for the Chairman of the Board and the Chairman of each committee of the Board.

The Chairman of the Board is an independent Director and his primary responsibilities include (i) ensuring that the Board is effective in its tasks of setting and implementing the Company’s direction and strategy; (ii) chairing the annual general meetings of the Shareholders and the scheduled Board meetings; (iii) being responsible for the setting of the agenda of the Board meetings; (iv) taking a lead role in determining corporate governance structures and processes; (v) ensuring that the Board receives proper information, keeping track of Directors’ contributions and involving all Directors in discussions; (vi) ensuring the link between the Board and Shareholders, building consensus between different interest groups; and (vii) acting as a leading representative of the Company, especially to the outside.

The Chairman of each committee is an independent Director and his responsibilities include (i) ensuring that the committee is effective in its tasks of setting and implementing the committee’s role; (ii) providing effective direction to the Board as a whole on specific issues; (iii) chairing the meetings of the committees as per the agreed meeting schedule; (iv) being responsible for setting the agenda; (v) ensuring that the Board receives proper information and keeps track of the inputs and contraptions of all members; and (vi) acting as a link between committee and the Board on specific issues.

The responsibilities and duties of Mr. Serhan Umurhan, as the Chief Executive Officer of the Company, are outlined in his service agreement with the Company and include (i) devoting substantially all of his time, attention and ability to the duties of his appointment and such other duties as may be reasonably necessary to perform the duties of Chief Executive Officer of the Company; (ii) faithfully and diligently performing those duties and exercising such powers consistent with them which are assigned to or vested in him from time to time; (iii) obeying all lawful and reasonable direction of the Board; (iv) using his best endeavours to promote, develop and extend the business and the interest of the Company and its subsidiaries, associated companies or holdings companies, as applicable; (v) keeping the Board fully informed by reports of the business and affairs of the Company and providing such explanations as the Board may require; (vi) not at

any time making any untrue or misleading statement relating to the Company and its subsidiaries, associated companies or holding companies, as applicable; and (vii) promptly disclosing to the Board certain information that comes into his possession.

### ***Orientation and Continuing Education***

The Company currently does not have in place a formal orientation and education program for new Board members. As new directors join the Board, management provides these individuals with information about the Company, including its corporate plan and strategic direction, and an outline of the general duties and responsibilities entailed in carrying out their role as directors. Information about the Company's projects is available to Board members, who are also encouraged to visit the Company's project sites as appropriate. The members of the Board are experienced professionals in their respective areas of business and are to receive regular updates at Board meetings regarding developments in the exploration and mining industry, the state of the Company's projects, and the political situation in the countries in which the Company operates. Each director shares with the other members of the Board his experiences in the areas in which he has strong professional knowledge and has unlimited access to the Chief Executive Officer of the Company and its other executives and members of management to seek required clarifications regarding the technical aspects of operations of the Company's projects throughout the different stages of development and operation.

### ***Ethical Business Conduct***

The Company has adopted a Code of Business Conduct (the "**Code**"), which is available on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com) under the Company's profile.

The Code provides that the Company's officers, directors and employees are required to act with honesty and integrity and to avoid any relationships or activities that might create, or appear to create, a conflict between personal interests and the interests of the Company. The Company is committed to providing a healthy and safe workplace in compliance with applicable laws, rules and regulations. The Code affirms the Company's commitment to foster a work environment in which all individuals are treated with dignity and respect.

The Board takes reasonable steps to monitor and audit compliance with the Code. Managers are responsible for communicating the values and principles set forth in the Code to employees. Any violations (including potential violations of the Code) are to be promptly reported to the Board or the Chief Financial Officer. The Code confirms that there will not be any reprisals against an individual who does so in good faith.

In circumstances where a director or executive officer has a material interest in a transaction or an agreement which the Company is considering entering into, the individual is required to fully disclose his or her interest therein and interested members of the Board are precluded from voting on matters in which they may have an interest.

### ***Assessments***

The Board does not conduct any formal evaluation of the performance and effectiveness of the members of the Board, the Board as a whole or any committee of the Board. However, the Corporate Governance Committee is responsible for assessing, at least annually, the composition and effectiveness of the Board as a whole, its committees and the contribution of individual directors. Where appropriate, the Corporate Governance Committee is responsible for making recommendations that sitting directors be removed or not re-appointed. In connection with the re-election of directors and the identification of any new nominees, the Corporate Governance Committee reviews annually the qualification of existing directors.

## **Other Committees**

### ***Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee***

The Corporate Governance Committee has been established and is comprised of Messrs. Owen (Chairman), Martin and Netherway, each of whom is a non-executive director of the Company and “independent” within the meaning of NI 58-101. The primary duties and responsibilities of the Corporate Governance Committee include: (i) developing the Company’s approach to corporate governance issues; (ii) evaluating the efficiency of the Board, its committees and their respective chairmen, and each director; (iii) developing Company’s approach to risk management issues; and (iv) performing such other duties and responsibilities as may be consistent with its charter. The Corporate Governance and Risk Management Committee also assists the Board in fulfilling its responsibilities with respect to hiring, evaluation, compensation and succession planning for senior management and other employees.

### ***Audit Committee***

The Audit Committee is comprised of Messrs. Martin (Chairman), Netherway and Owen, each of whom is “independent” and “financially literate” as such terms are defined under Canadian securities laws. A detailed description of the Audit Committee together with a copy of the Audit Committee Charter as required by Form 52-110F1 of Multilateral Instrument 52-110 - *Audit Committees*, is included in the Company’s annual information form dated March 29, 2016 and filed on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

### **Director Term Limits**

Each of the persons elected as a director at the Meeting will serve until the close of the next annual meeting of Shareholders of the Company or until his/her successor is elected or appointed. The Board has not adopted term limits or other formal mechanisms for Board renewal. The Board believes that the imposition of director term limits on a board may discount the value of experience and continuity amongst Board members and runs the risk of excluding experienced and potentially valuable Board members. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Remuneration and Nomination Committee annually reviews and makes recommendations regarding the size, composition, operation and tenure policies of the Board, with a view to effective decision making.

### **Gender Diversity on the Board**

On May 11, 2015, the Board adopted a diversity policy (the “**Diversity Policy**”) which recognizes the benefits of creating and maintaining diversity throughout the Company that makes use of exposure to different perspectives, including skills, experience, gender and ethnic background. The Company will promote the benefits of, and the need for, extending opportunities to all internal personnel and outside candidates, without distinction as to gender, race, colour, religion, sexual orientation, family or marital status, political belief, age, nationality or ethnic origin, citizenship, disability, or any other basis and will strive for diversity of experience, perspective and education. The Company supports the diversity of all employees, consultants and contractors, and cultivates an environment of fairness, respect and equal opportunity.

The Diversity Policy is designed to support the Company’s commitment to ensuring a diverse mix of skills and talent exists among directors, officers and employees, to enhance Company performance. The Diversity Policy not only focuses on the best quality individuals for the position, but also encourages representation of women at the Board level, in senior management and across the whole organization.



The Board and its Remuneration and Nomination Committee will conduct all Board appointment processes in a manner that promotes equal and fair opportunities, including representation of both men and women at the senior level of the Company and on the Board. Similarly, the management of the Company is responsible for implementing the Diversity Policy, achieving diversity initiatives determined by the Board and its Remuneration and Nomination Committee and reporting to the Board and/or its Remuneration and Nomination Committee on the progress towards and achievement of the Company's Diversity Policy initiatives.

The Company has not adopted a target regarding the number or percentage of women on the Board. The Remuneration and Nomination Committee, and the Board as a whole, consider the contribution of current Board members and assess the skills and experience necessary for the Board to function effectively and will recommend candidates they feel best meet those needs. With the adoption of the Diversity Policy and the explicit recognition of the benefits of diversity, including gender diversity, the Company believes that the goal of having talented, knowledgeable persons with diverse experiences, backgrounds and perspectives guiding the Company is achievable without setting formal targets.

The Company has not adopted a target regarding the number or percentage of women in executive officer positions. Like nominations to the Board, candidate recruitment, hiring and promotion are primarily merit-based, but diversity is also important in the decision-making process.

The Company does not currently have any female directors or executive officers.

#### **ANY OTHER MATTERS**

Management of the Company knows of no matters to come before the meeting other than those referred to in the Notice of Meeting accompanying this Information Circular. **HOWEVER, IF OTHER MATTERS WHICH ARE NOT KNOWN TO THE MANAGEMENT SHOULD PROPERLY COME BEFORE THE MEETING, THE ACCOMPANYING PROXY WILL BE VOTED ON SUCH MATTERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE BEST JUDGMENT OF THE PERSONS VOTING THE PROXY.**

#### **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

Additional information relating to the Company can be found on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com). Financial information is provided in the Company's comparative financial statements and related management discussion and analysis for the year ended December 31, 2016, which can be found on SEDAR and the Company's website at [www.avesoro.com](http://www.avesoro.com). To request copies of the Company's financial statements and related management's discussion and analysis, please contact the Company Secretary at: L.V. Conseil Institutionnels, 3700 Griffith, Suite 327, Saint-Laurent, Québec, Canada H4T 2B3.

A proposal for any matter that a Shareholder proposes to raise at the next annual meeting of Shareholders of the Company must be submitted to the Company at least 90 days before the anniversary date of the notice of meeting accompanying this Information Circular (that is, at least 90 days before the anniversary date of May 22, 2017) and must comply with the other requirements of the CBCA relating to proposals.

**APPROVAL**

The contents and sending of this Information Circular have been approved by the board of directors of the Company. This Notice of Meeting and this Information Circular have been sent to each director of the Company, each shareholder of the Company entitled to notice of the Meeting and the auditors of the Company.

DATED this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of May, 2017.

**AVESORO RESOURCES INC.**

(Signed) "Serhan Umurhan"

Serhan Umurhan

Chief Executive Officer